## Solve the following problems :

1. If 40 is $20 \%$ of 200 then what is the $40 \%$ of 200 .
2. A luxury car originally costs $\$ 80,000$. If it is discounted by $25 \%$, what is the final price of the car?
3. A software company hired 10 new employees this year, which increased its workforce by 20\%. What was the company's original workforce?
4. A farmer increased the size of his orchard by $25 \%$. If the original orchard was 4 acres, what is the new size?
5. A stock market investment grew by $8 \%$ in the first quarter and then declined by $5 \%$ in the second quarter. If the initial investment was $\$ 50,000$, what is the current value?
6. A retailer offers a "buy two, get the third at $40 \%$ off" deal for clothing items priced at $\$ 60$ each. How much do you save when you buy three items?
7. A hotel offers a $10 \%$ discount on room rates for a conference. If a room originally costs $\$ 200$ per night, what is the conference rate?
8. A factory increased its production output by $15 \%$ this year. If they produced 20,000 units last year, how many units did they produce this year?
